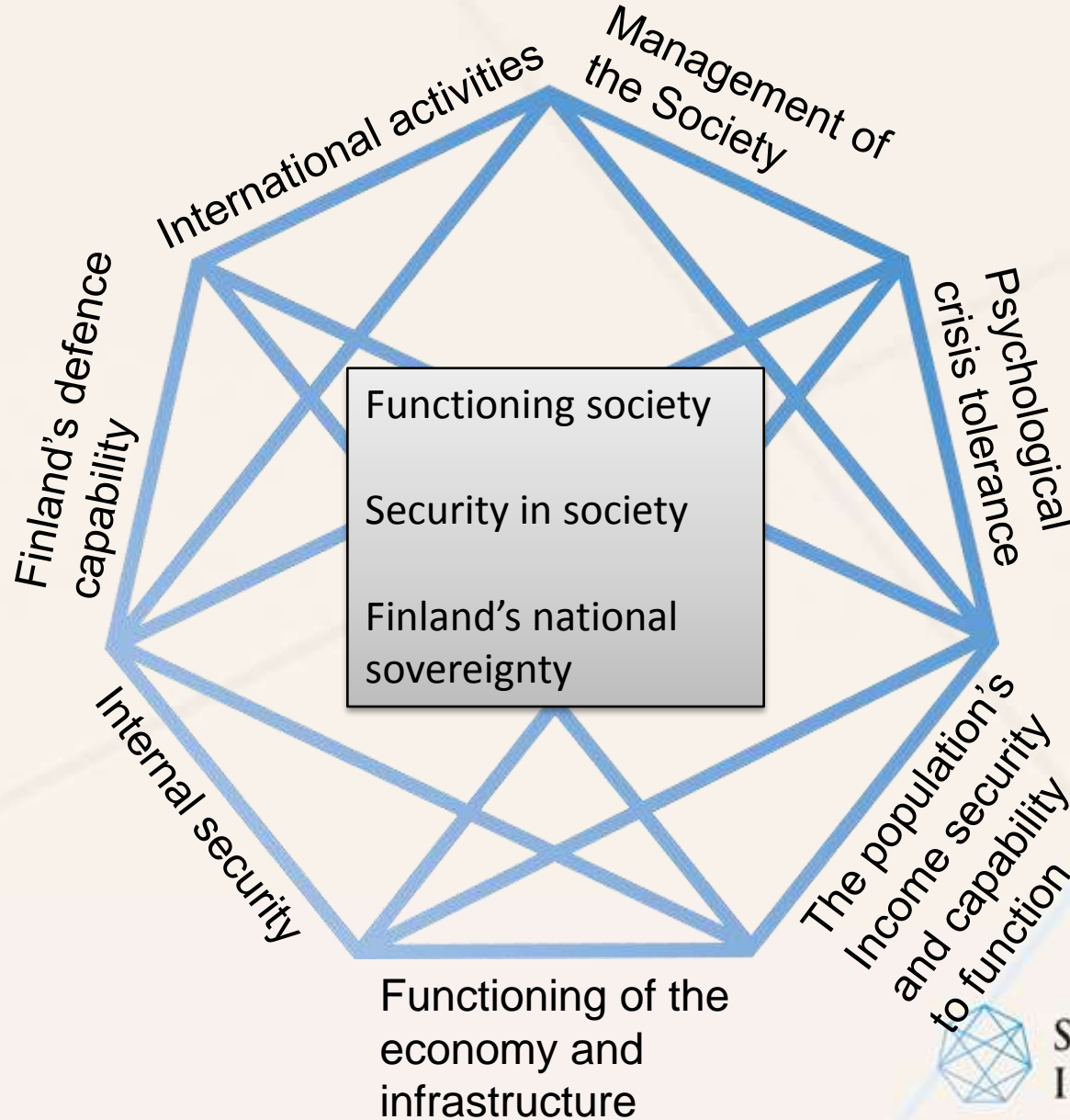




# THE SECURITY STRATEGY FOR SOCIETY

# "VISION"

## SECURING THE FUNCTIONS VITAL TO SOCIETY



SECURITY  
IN SOCIETY

# Basics of the Strategy

- The Security Strategy for Society is a Government Resolution which constitutes the common basis of preparedness planning and crisis management for all the actors in the society in normal as well as in exceptional conditions
- The Strategy is made from the point of view of the vital functions of the society that must be secured in all conditions. The Strategy determines:
  - Vital functions of the society and their desired end states,
  - Threat models and disruptions or disturbances that might endanger security in society and its vital functions,
  - Strategic tasks of the ministries that are required for their functionality and continuation planning,
  - The basics of crisis management for the controlling of disturbances,
  - Follow-up and development of the Strategy as well as
  - The principles of preparedness and crisis management

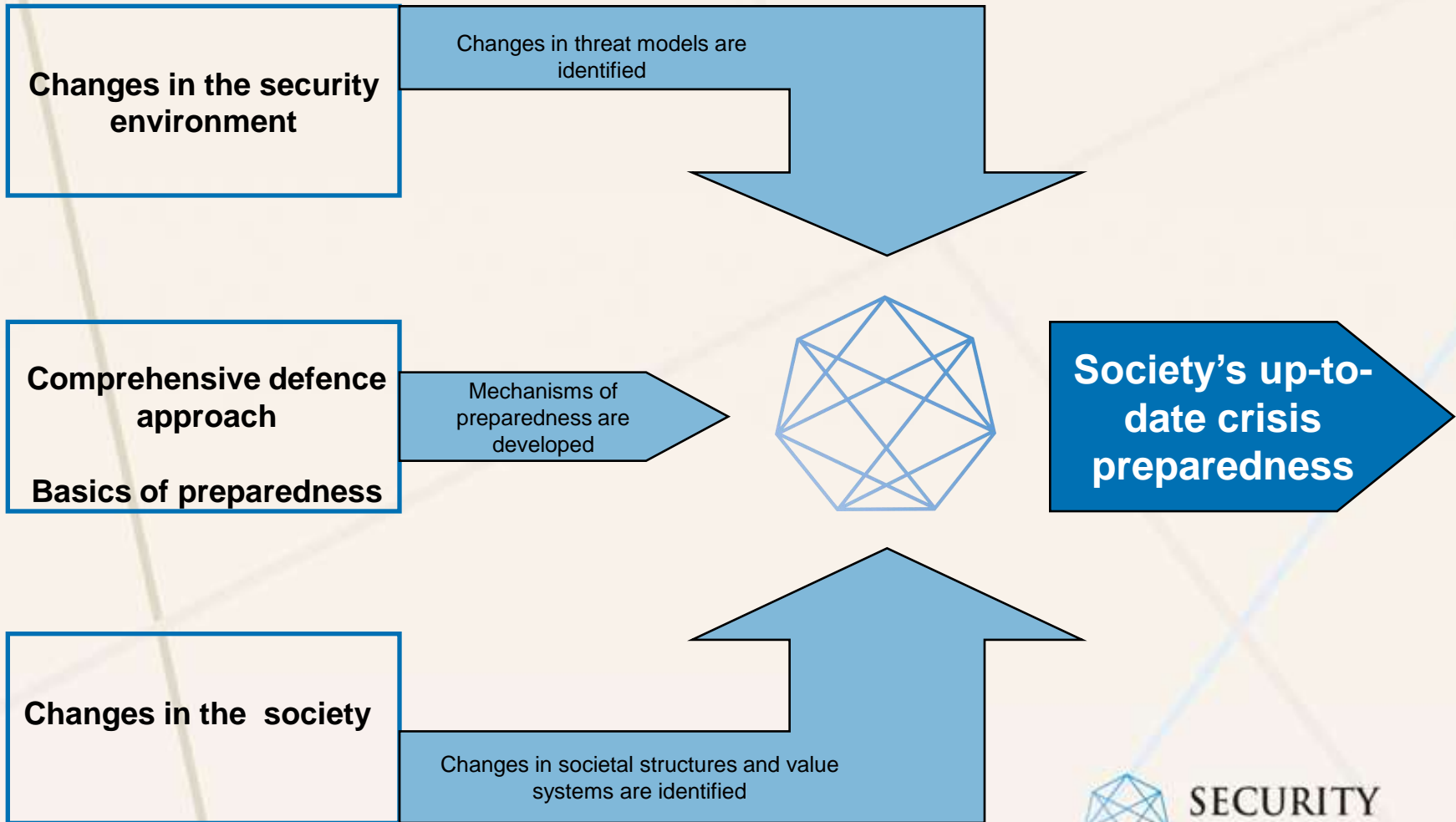


# The Strategy emphasizes

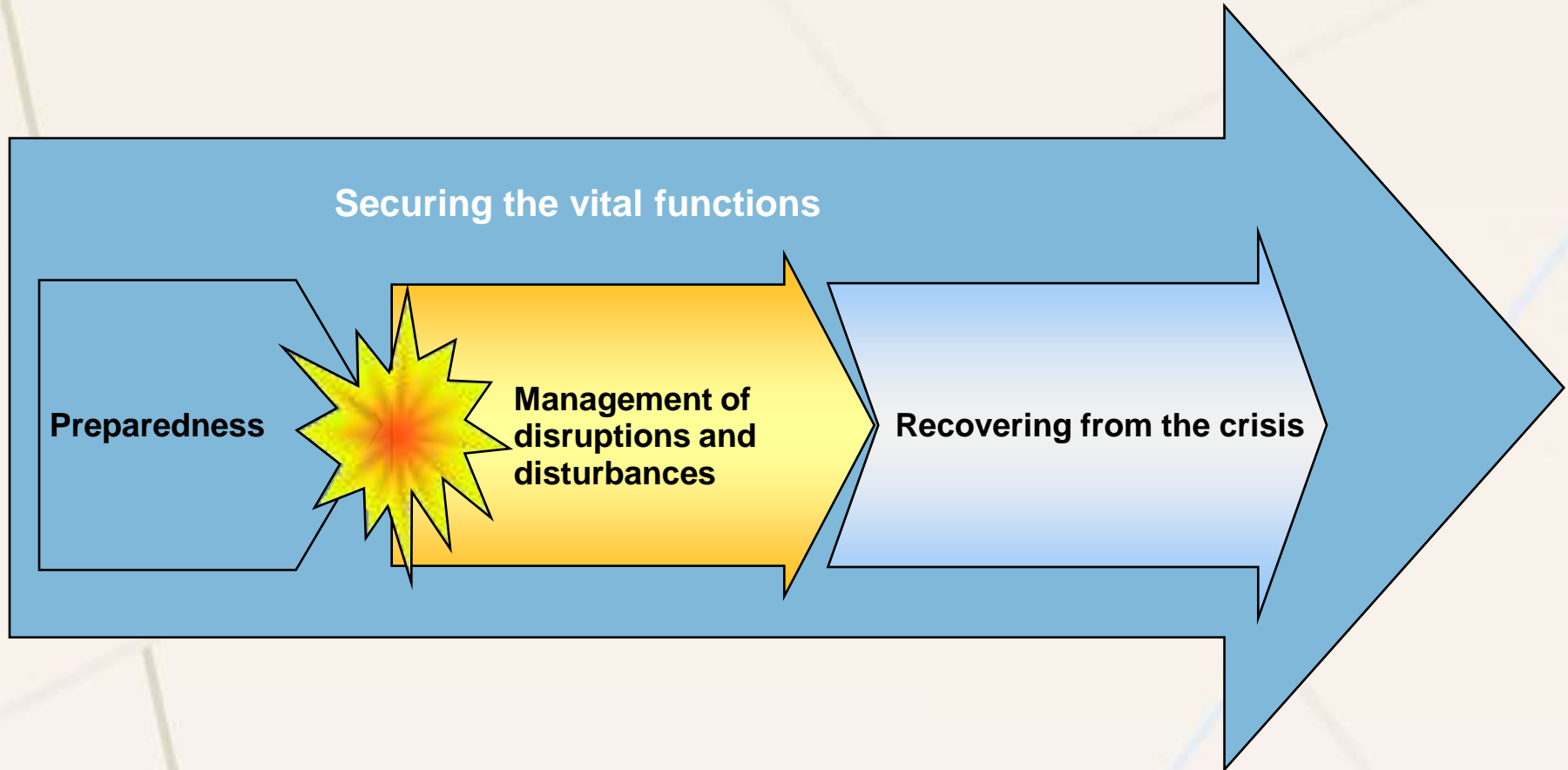
- Even more comprehensive Security Strategy for **the whole of society**.
- **All the actors are involved** already in the planning process, inc. civic organisations and business life.
- **The international dimension** is visible in all the vital functions.
- **The threat models** have been updated and they constitute the fundamentals of society's "**risk analysis**".
- **The regional and local administrations** have been taken better into consideration and they are provided with guidelines for preparedness planning.
- The fundamentals of **crisis management** have been clarified, the ability to manage disturbances in normal conditions and in exceptional times.
- The society's **vulnerability to disturbances in technical systems and networks** has been taken better into consideration
- **Matters of the security of supply** have been taken better into consideration.



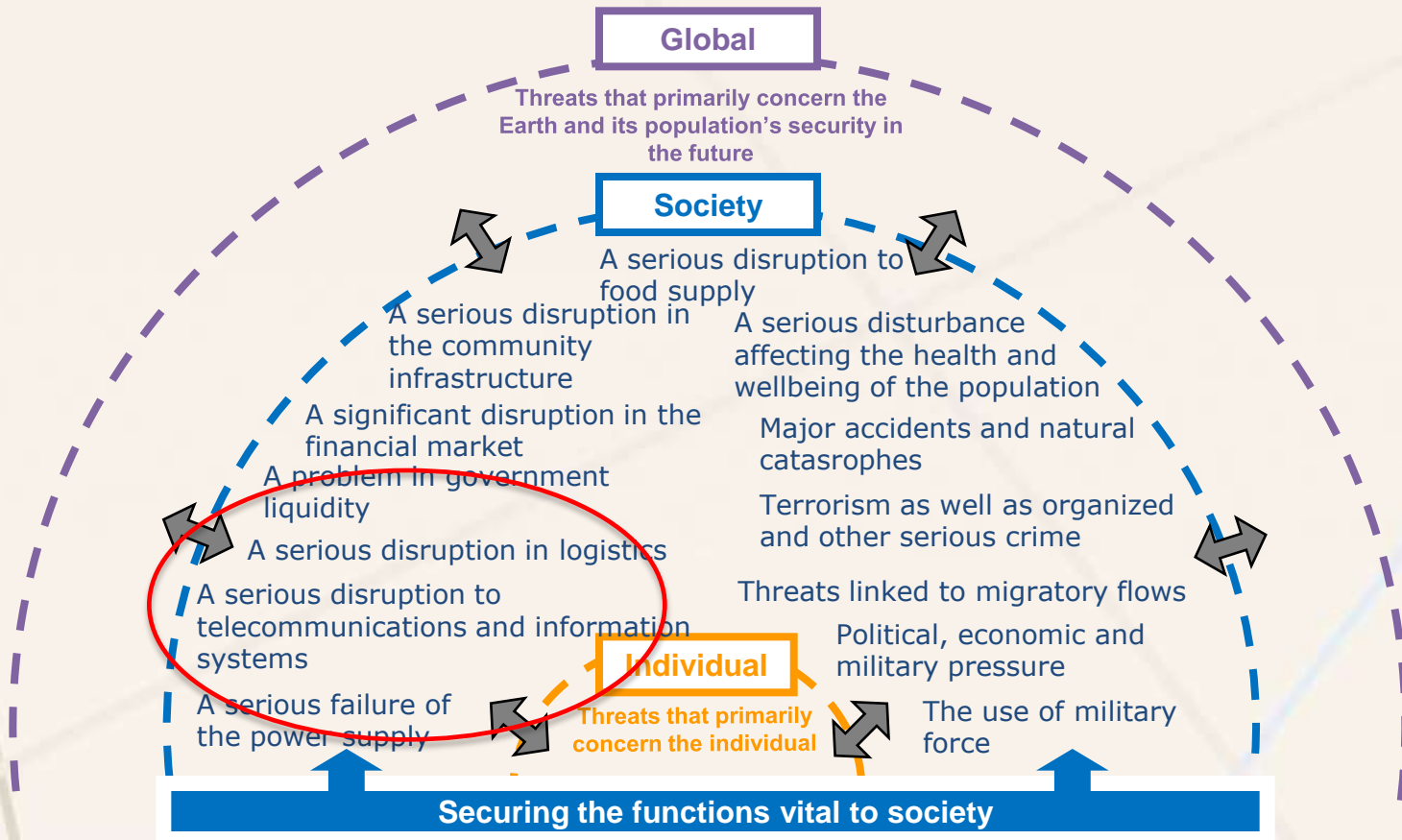
# Development of preparedness



# Securing the functions vital to society



# Threat Models of the Strategy



# Cyber Threat

- Cyber threat is one of the threat models in the Finnish Security Strategy for Society and is having influence to other threat models
- Cyber threat has become in quite a short time a central factor of security in society and the need for a comprehensive national cyber evaluation and policy is apparent
- **Cyberspace = The information networks of information society and all critical interdependent networks (eg. The Internet, telephone network, computers, critical infrastructure processors and controlling devices)**
- **Cyber threat = a threat that is directed towards information society's information networks**



# Cyber Preparedness

Finland is starting a comprehensive national preparation for:

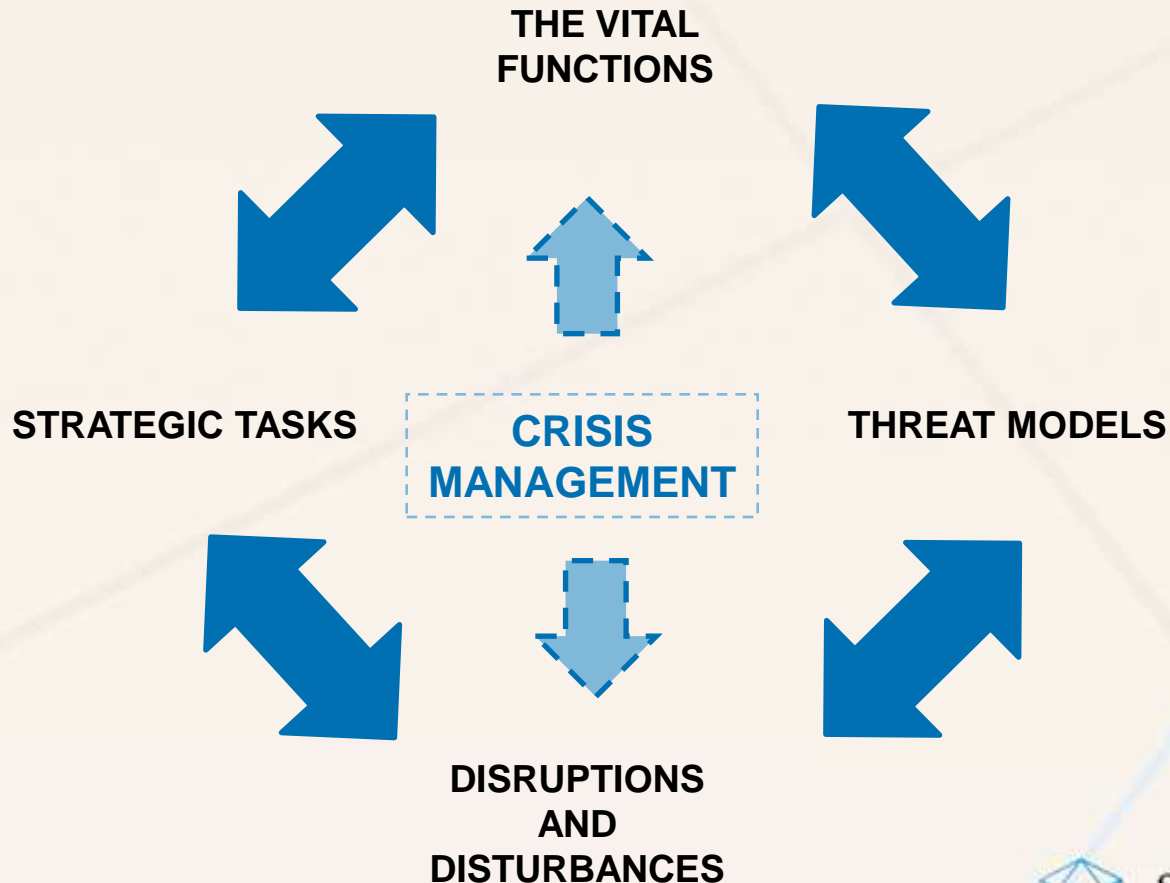
1. Political approval and getting a mandate
2. Preliminary work for the strategy
3. Compiling the strategy

**The main interest in Cyber-domain should be on supporting the development of a general framework for “National Cyber Strategy”.**

Alongside with national work Finland will participate extensively to international development and cooperation of cyber domain and information networks so that our national choices can easily be interlinked with the cyber work done by major international actors.



# Elements of the Strategy

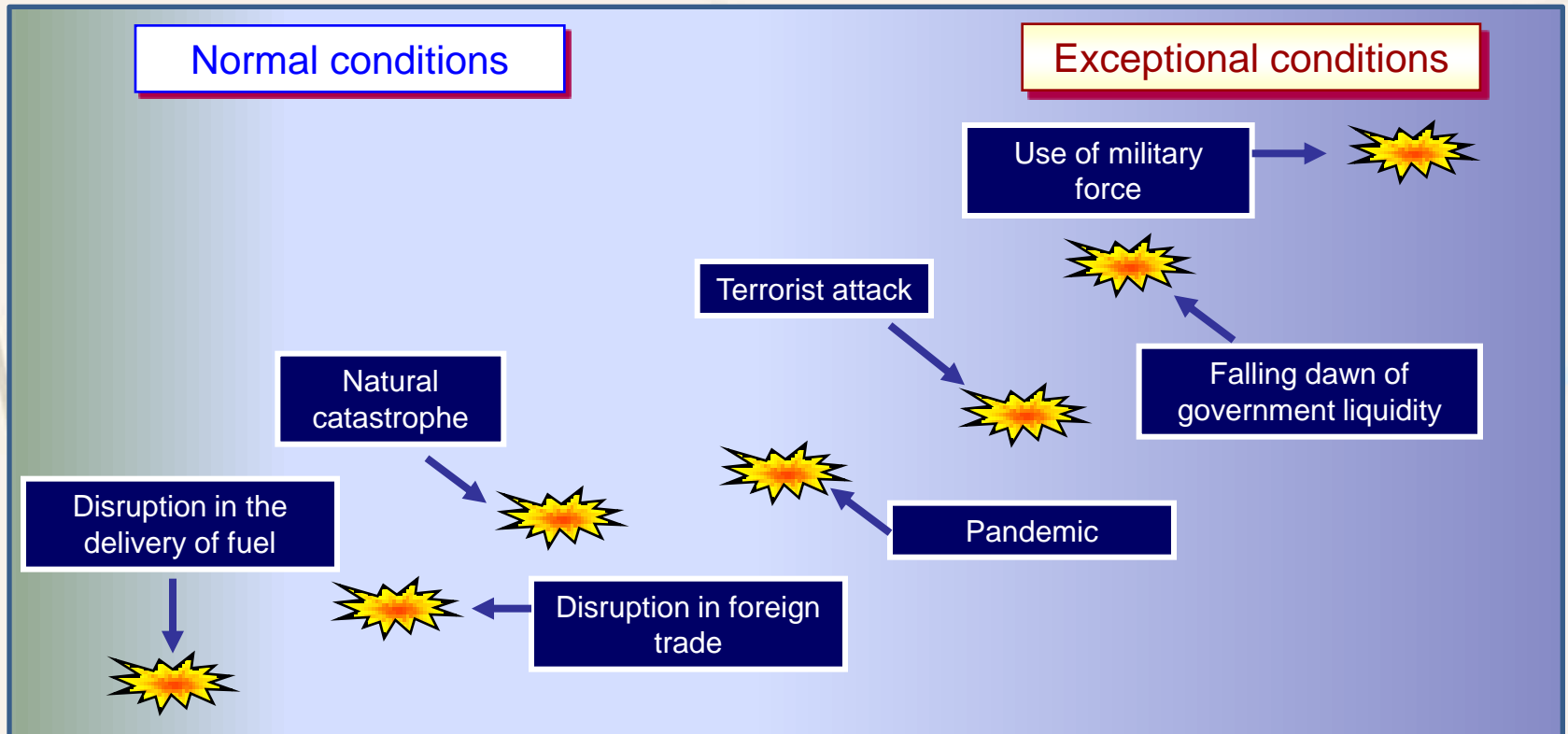


# Vital Functions of Society

- Management of the Society
- International activities
- Finland's defence capability
- Internal security
- Functioning of the economy and infrastructure
- The population's income security and capability to function
- Psychological crisis tolerance



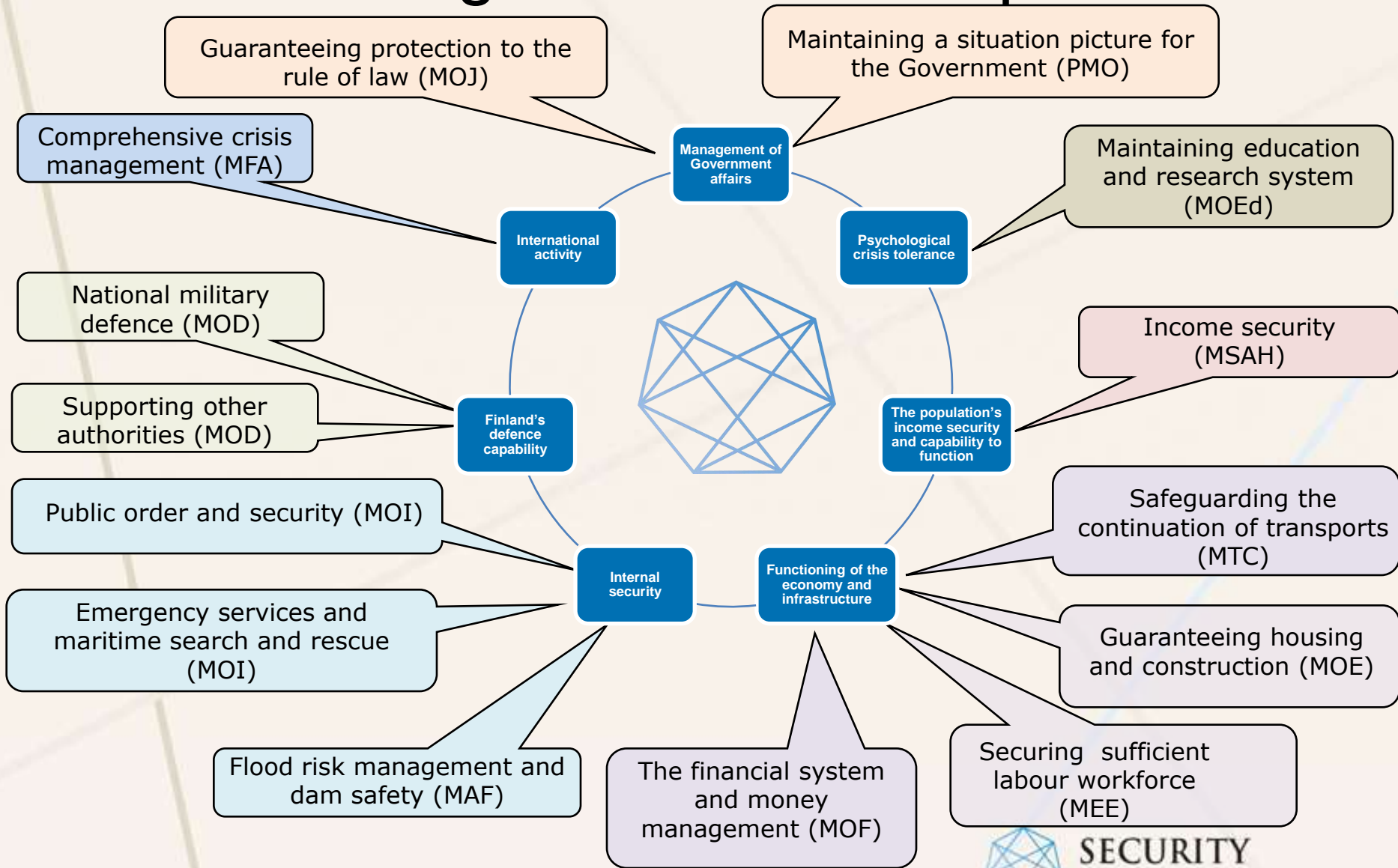
# Disruptions and Disturbances - Examples



**By a disruption or disturbance** we mean a threat or happening that might endanger security in society or its vital functions and the living conditions of its population. Usually the management of these threats requires even more extensive and intense cooperation than normally between the authorities and other actors.



# Strategic Tasks - Examples



# Crisis Management

PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC

PARLIAMENT

COUNCIL OF STATE

National decision making and international cooperation on crisis management

CABINET COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AND SECURITY POLICY/ PRESIDENT OF THE REPUBLIC + CABINET COMMITTEE ON FOREIGN AND SECURITY POLICY

Preparatory handling of important security questions

INTERMINISTERIAL COOPERATION BODIES

Support to the authority responsible for the command of the disturbance and support to the decision making process related to crisis management

MINISTRY

COMPETENT AUTHORITY

Administration at central, regional and local levels

Control of a disturbance belonging to an authority's field of competence

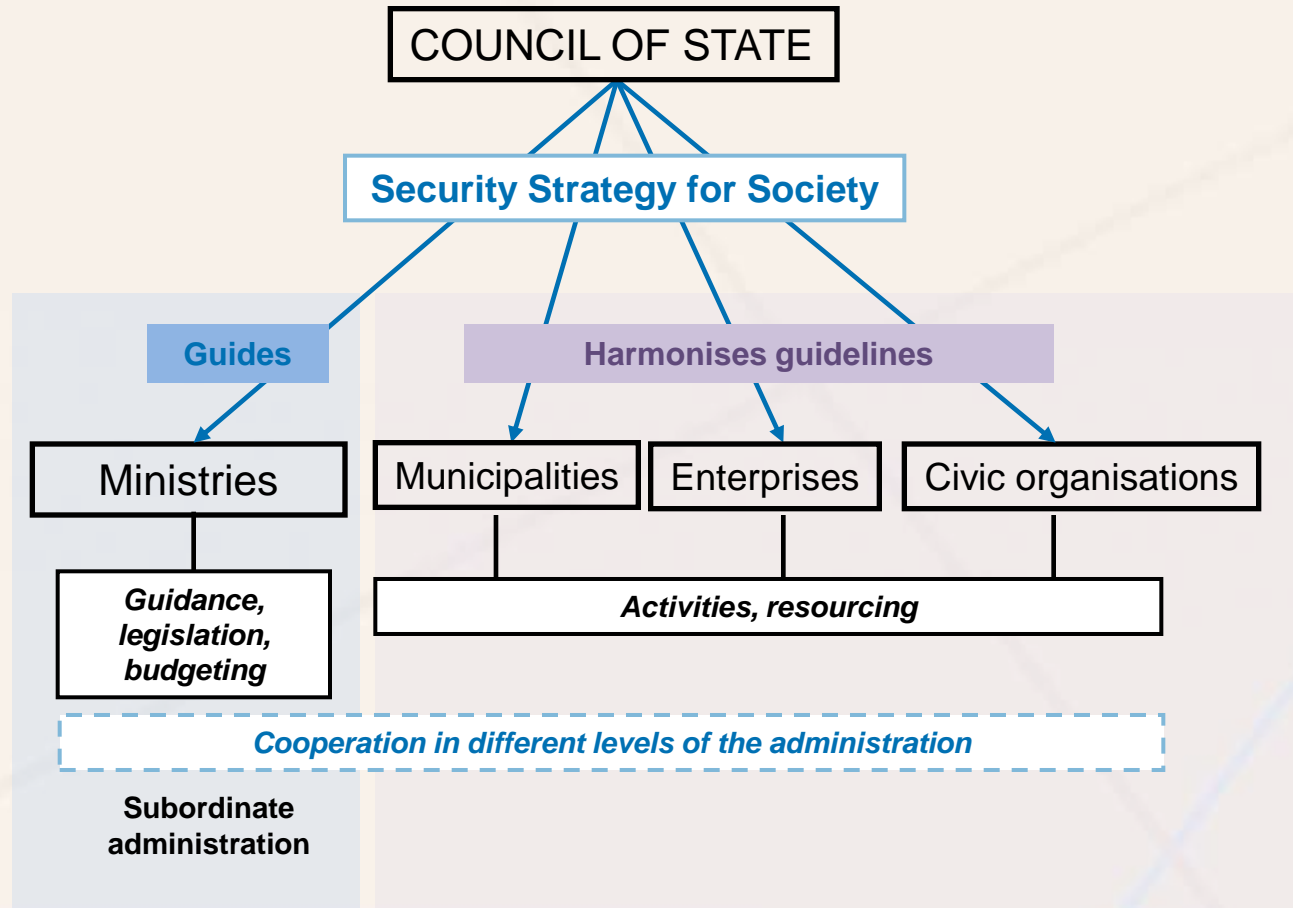
SUPPORTING AUTHORITIES, BUSINESS LIFE AND CIVIC ORGANISATIONS  
NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL ACTORS

Support to the authority responsible for the control of the disturbance



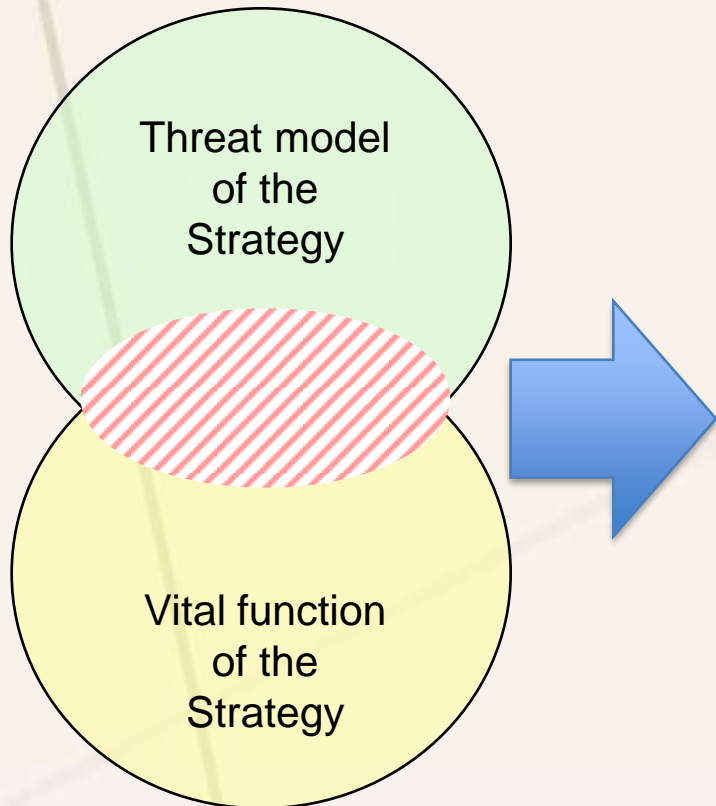
SECURITY  
IN SOCIETY

# Implementation of the Strategy



# Utilisation of the Strategy

This requires thorough analysing actor by actor...



1. Analysing the intersecting area comprehensively from the point of view of one's operational environment and one's own actions → What kind of situations, tasks, responsibilities, cooperation etc. there is?
2. On the grounds of this what kind of capabilities there should be in use?
  - *Planning readiness*
  - *Resourcing*
  - *Knowhow*
  - *Equipment*
  - *Cooperation agreements*
  - ...



# More Information



[www.yhteiskunnanturvallisuus.fi](http://www.yhteiskunnanturvallisuus.fi)